

# REVIEW TESTS

The review tests are designed to be used after the learners have completed each unit of the Student's book. Each Review test checks learners' knowledge of the key language areas taught in the unit and practices the reading skills from the unit. The Review tests take 50 minutes to complete but you may wish to adjust this time depending on your class or how much of the Student's book unit you covered. Review tests can be given as homework as general revision. Photocopy one test for each learner. Learners should do the tests on their own. You can check the answers by giving learners their peers' papers to mark or correct the papers yourself. Keep a record of the results to help monitor individual learner progress.

## REVIEW TEST 1 ANSWERS

### Reading

- 1 A4 B2 C3 D1
- 2 A3 B3 C1 D4 E2 F1

### Vocabulary

- 3 1a 2b 3b 4a 5b

### Language development

- 4 Possible answers
  - a Tiger sharks are more dangerous than whale sharks.
  - b The tiger shark is more common than the whale shark.
  - c Tiger sharks are stronger than whale sharks.
  - d The grey squirrel is larger than red squirrel.
  - e Grey squirrels are heavier than red squirrels.

### Grammar for writing

- 5 Suggested answers
  - 1 The grey squirrel is thriving, whereas the red squirrel is under threat.
  - 2 Red squirrels are much loved in the UK, but they have been known to attack humans.
  - 3 Both the red and the grey squirrel have long tails.
  - 4 Neither the red nor the grey squirrel lives on the Isle of Man.
  - 5 There are many reasons why animals become endangered.
- 6 *but* (B) 1, 3; *but* and *whereas* (BW) 2, 4, 5
- 7 1 both 2 neither 3 neither 4 neither 5 both

### Academic writing skills

- 8 Possible answers. These are the most likely ways of punctuating the sentences but accept other correct ways.
  - 1 An animal is a living organism that eats organic matter, and is typically able to respond quickly to its environment.

- 2 A bird has feathers, wings and a beak and is usually able to fly. OR A bird has feathers, wings, and a beak, and is usually able to fly.
  - 3 Fish have no limbs and are cold-blooded. They live only in water. OR Fish have no limbs, and are cold-blooded. They live only in water.
  - 4 Insects are small animals with six legs, usually with one or two pairs of wings.
  - 5 Arachnids are arthropods, such as scorpion or spiders.
- 9 d, c, f, a, e (b and g are not relevant)

## REVIEW TEST 2 ANSWERS

### Reading

- 1 1e 2b 3g 4f 5c
- 2 1 (The fact that) most morris dances are performed by groups of men.
  - 2 The document dated 1448.
  - 3 (The fact that) it is not certain that the name 'morris' comes from the Moors of North Africa.
  - 4 The Thaxted Morris Dancing Festival.
  - 5 The Great Bustard.

### Vocabulary

- 3 1e 2c 3a 4b 5d
- 4 1a 2a 3b 4a 5b

### Language development

- 5 Possible answers
  - 1 Many people in England love football.
  - 2 Americans often dress casually.
  - 3 German speakers tend to be more direct than English speakers, who sometimes misinterpret this as rudeness.
  - 4 Many Indians do not like to say 'no'.
  - 5 The Japanese can be quite formal.
- 6 1 major 2 brief 3 separate 4 common 5 certain
- 7 1 In a business meeting, Japanese people often like to know what your position is in your company before they talk to you.
  - 2 Traditions are respected in the rural areas where little has changed for generations.
  - 3 When the couple leave the church, guests throw paper confetti and take a lot of photographs of them.
  - 4 I told my florist I wanted the flowers to look very natural, as if the bouquet had just been cut.
  - 5 Susan told me that Muriel wanted a pink iced cake for her wedding in May.

### Academic writing skills

- 8 1b 2d 3a 4e 5c

## REVIEW TEST 3 ANSWERS

### Reading

- 1 A2 B5 C1 D3 E4
- 2 1 Felix Gunther  
2 ~~The professor~~ The professor's secretary
- 3 Athens Heraklion, Crete
- 4 ~~Officials~~ Cretan labourers
- 5 ~~The state archaeologist~~ The Greek government

### Vocabulary

- 3 1b 2e 3d 4a 5c
- 4 1 exhibit 2 knight 3 tuition 4 hieroglyphics 5 fossil

### Language development

- 5 1 research 2 financial 3 period 4 display 5 tuition  
6 document
- 6 Possible answers  
1 Visiting museums is a good idea.  
2 We should learn from the past.  
3 Exhibiting artefacts found during digs is a good idea.  
4 Children should be encouraged to visit museums.

### Grammar for writing

- 7 Possible answers (the most likely answer is provided first, but all are correct).  
1 **Although** the results appear to be valid, further testing is required. / The results appear to be valid, **although** further testing is required.  
2 **Although** Higgins makes some interesting points, I disagree with many of his conclusions. / Higgins makes some interesting points, **although** I disagree with many of his conclusions.  
3 **Although** this book is written mainly for those working in education, the ideas can be used in other fields. / This book is written mainly for those working in education, **although** the ideas can be used in other fields.  
4 This is a practical manual of paper chromatography, **although** theoretical aspects are considered in the introduction. / **Although** this is a practical manual of paper chromatography, theoretical aspects are considered in the introduction.  
5 **Although** Professor Bird retired officially from his university position nine years ago, he remains very active in research. / Professor Bird retired officially from his university position nine years ago, **although** he remains very active in research.
- 8 1 The results appear to be valid. **However**, further testing is required.  
2 Higgins makes some interesting points. **However**, I disagree with many of his conclusions.  
3 This book is written mainly for those working in education. **However**, the ideas can be used in other fields.  
4 This is a practical manual of paper chromatography. **However**, theoretical aspects are considered in the introduction.

- 5 Professor Bird retired officially from his university position nine years ago. **However**, he remains very active in research.

### Academic writing skills

- 9 1S 2S 3T 4B 5S 6T 7B 8S 9T 10B

## REVIEW TEST 4 ANSWERS

### Reading

- 1 C
- 2 1 ox carts 2 a bicycle/bicycles 3 ox carts/slow moving vehicles/ox carts and other slow moving vehicles 4 traffic problems 5 Public 6 1951 7 traffic jam 8 1853 9 2.8 million tonnes

### Vocabulary

- 3 1f 2h 3g 4i 5c 6a 7d 8k 9l 10e

### Language development

- 4 1 traffic congestion 2 cycle lane 3 public transport 4 parking restrictions 5 road rage
- 5 1 convince 2 realize 3 prevent 4 require 5 attempt

### Grammar for writing

- 6 a not b unless c If d unless e not f if g not h Unless i unless j if

### Academic writing skills

- 7 a sum b main c caused d lack e Overall f would g solution h only i also j friendly

## REVIEW TEST 5 ANSWERS

### Reading

- 1 f, b, e, c, a, d
- 2 1 biodiversity 2 climate change 3 submerged (*flooded* is also possible but *flooding* is usually associated with a sudden rush of water) 4 account for

### Vocabulary

- 3 a deforestation b subsistence c effects d aridity e climate change f logging g graze h consequences i leads to j erosion

### Language development

- 4 1 challenge 2 predict 3 trend 4 annual 5 issue
- 5 1 renewable energy 2 greenhouse gasses 3 climate change 4 subsistence farming 5 environmental disasters

### Grammar for writing

- 6 1 because 2 result 3 because of 4 leads to 5 due 6 result 7 caused 8 because of 9 because 10 due

### Academic writing skills

- 7 1 causing, number of 2 changing, three main 3 cause of, because of 4 loss, results 5 effect, cause

## REVIEW TEST 6 ANSWERS

### Reading

- 1 1 100 kilometres 2 35 litres 3 75% of the energy 4 2,700 (4,000-1,300) 5 21 days (=23 days minus 2 rest days)
- 2 1F 2C 3E 4B 5D

### Vocabulary

- 3 a a physical activity b realize c exercise d reduce e serious illness f self-esteem g obesity h heart disease i life expectancy j junk food

### Language development

- 4 1 provision 2 reduction 3 suffering 4 encouragement 5 solution
- 5 1 nutritional value 2 serious illness 3 regular exercise 4 balanced diet 5 advertizing campaign

### Grammar for writing

- 6 1 such as 2 so that 3 to 4 so that 5 to 6 For example 7 such as (for example is not an option here as there would need to be a comma before and after it) 8 so that 9 To 10 so that

### Academic writing skills

- 7 1b 2c 3a 4e 5d

## REVIEW TEST 7 ANSWERS

### Reading

- 1 1F 2C 3D 4A 5D
- 2 1F 2F 3T 4F 5T

### Vocabulary

- 3 1 centre of gravity 2 humanoid 3 gestures 4 mobility aid 5 uneven
- 4 1 definitely 2 probably 3 advantage 4 concern 5 benefit

### Language development

- 5 1 will definitely 2 will probably 3 could possibly 4 probably won't 5 definitely won't
- 6 1 auto- 2 bio- 3 mis- 4 sub- 5 pre-

### Grammar for writing

- 7 1 One case study involved a 10-year-old girl, who had been given a robot doll for several weeks.
- 2 The head of design has a favourite question, which he puts to those unsure about using robots in caring situations.
- 3 Most people choose the elevator, which is a kind of robot.
- 4 I'm sending you an email I received from Max Mustermann, who attended your webinar about robots.
- 5 You must also provide a short biography, which should include qualifications and teaching experience.

- 8 1c 2e 3d 4b 5a

### Academic writing skills

- 9 1 correct 2 carry 3 possibly 4 correct 5 innovation 6 Changing 7 successful 8 correct 9 larger 10 should

## REVIEW TEST 8 ANSWERS

### Reading

- 1 1d 2h 3j 4b 5i 6e
- 2 1 Panama San Francisco 2 denim canvas 3 rivets marks 4 early the end of

### Vocabulary

- 3 1 ~~accomodate~~ accommodate 2 ~~beuty~~ beauty 3 ~~aproximately~~ approximately 4 ~~bay~~ pay 5 ~~abart~~ apart
- 4 1 ~~fibres~~ textiles 2 ~~areas~~ plants 3 ~~artificial~~ casual 4 ~~payments~~ costs 5 ~~in addition to~~ instead of

### Language development

- 5 1 labour costs 2 consumption 3 textiles 4 artificial fibres 5 natural fibres
- 6 1A 2B 3A 4B 5B

### Grammar for writing

- 7 1 apart 2 rather 3 except 4 along 5 except 6 in addition 7 instead 8 rather 9 along 10 apart

### Academic writing skills

- 8 1 that 2 them 3 out 4 in 5 on 6 of 7 for 8 such 9 to 10 this (*such* would also be possible, but should already have been used for 8)

## REVIEW TEST 9 ANSWERS

### Reading

- 1 1 democratically elected governments 2 economy/ economic growth 3 (natural) resources 4 (a) recession 5 (outside) investment 6 retail sales 7 interest 8 (shopping) malls 9 standard of living 10 manufacturing

### Vocabulary

- 2 1 poverty 2 decrease 3 retail sales 4 investment 5 economy 6 wealth 7 investors 8 market value 9 recession 10 increase

### Language development

- 3 1 financial 2 manufactured 3 value 4 economy 5 profession
- 4 1 financial system 2 occupation 3 stability 4 return 5 development

### Grammar for writing

- 7 1 rise sharply 2 fall dramatically 3 decrease slightly 4 increase gradually 5 fluctuate considerably
- 6 1 of 2 in/for 3 for 4 by/from 5 to

### Academic writing skills

7 The term 'widget' is used in economics to describe an imagined small product made by a company. In general English, it is also used to refer to any small device whose name you have forgotten or do not know.

1D 2A 3E 4B 5F

## REVIEW TEST 10 ANSWERS

### Reading

1 1D 2D 3B 4C 5A

2 1 disorders 2 proof 3 organ 4 seizures 5 carry out

### Vocabulary

3 1 recovery 2 complain 3 organ (*the sentence describes the appendix*) 4 treatment 5 surgery 6 operation 7 seizure  
8 care 9 disorder 10 recover

### Language development

4 1 appear 2 complain 3 advise 4 confirm 5 recover

5 1 infectious diseases 2 medication 3 vaccinations  
4 transplant 5 cure

### Grammar for writing

6 1 be trained 2 was advised 3 are produced  
4 be cured 5 are released 6 is increased 7 were transplanted 8 were damaged 9 was confirmed  
10 was invented

### Academic writing skills

7 1 To begin with 2 then 3 When 4 Following this  
5 is then